

Section A

Grammar Focus

This is Xia Yu.
That's his family.

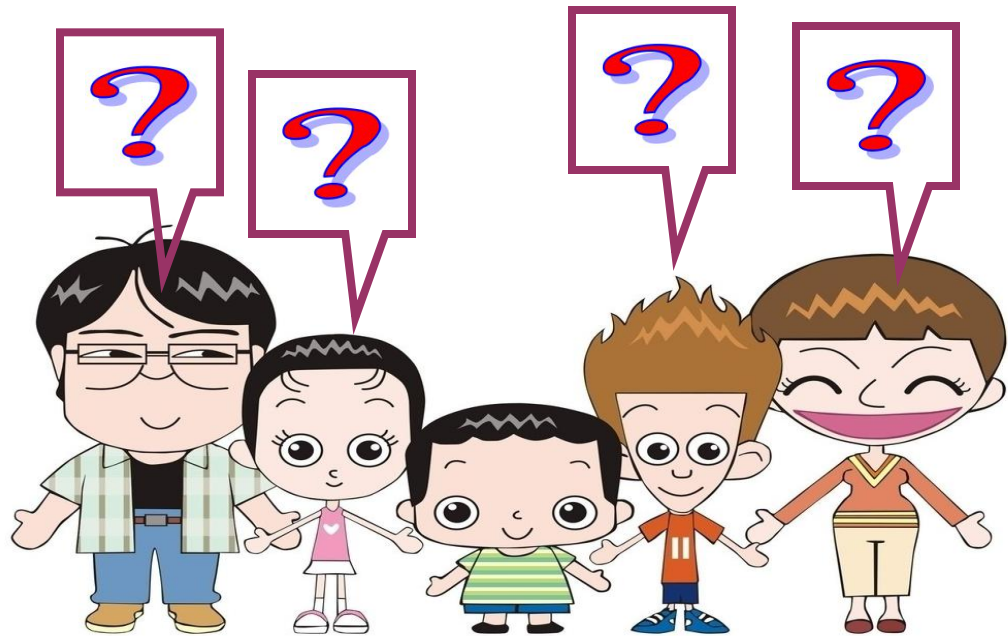


Who's he?
He's his brother.

Who's she?
She's his sister.

Who's he?
He's his father.

Who's she?
She's his mother.



Grammar Focus

Fill in the blanks.

1. 这是我的朋友简。

This **is** my friend Jane.

2. 那是我的爷爷。

That's my grandfather.

3. 这是我的兄弟们。

These **are** my brothers.

4. 那是我的父母亲。

Those are my parents.

5. 她是谁？ Who's she?

6. 她是我的妹妹。

She's my sister.

7. 他是谁？ Who's he?

8. 他是我的弟弟。

He's my brother.

9. 他们是谁？

Who are they?

10. 他们是我的祖父母。

They're my grandparents.

Explanation

1. **these**是指示代词，意为“这些”，是**this**的复数形式。**These are...**句型意为“这（些）是.....”，用来介绍离说话人较近的两两者或两者以上的人或物。例如：

These are his parents. 这是他的父母亲。

These are blue skirts. 这是些蓝色的衬衫。

2. Are these/those...? 是一般疑问句, 意为“这/那(些)是.....吗?”, 用**Yes, they are.** 或**No, they aren't.** 来回答。例如:

Are these your friends?

这是你的朋友们吗?

Yes, they are. 是的。

3. **who**意为“谁；什么人”，是一个疑问代词，用于对人的身份进行询问。
who's是**who is**的缩写形式，用于对单个人进行询问，回答时常常用**He's/She's/It's...**。**who're (=who are)**用于对两个或两个以上的人进行询问，回答时常常用**They're (=They are)...**。

例如：

—Who is that boy? 那名男孩是谁？

—He's my cousin. 他是我的堂弟。

—Who are they? 他们是谁？

—They're my brothers.

他们是我的弟弟们。

4. **they**意为“他（她、它）们”，是人称代词的主格，用于指代两个或两个以上的人或事物，在句子中作主语。**They're**是**they are**的缩写形式。

例如：

—Who're they?

他们是谁？

—They're my cousins.

他们是我的表弟。

—Who're Linda and Mary?

琳达和玛丽是谁？

—They're my sisters.

她们是我的妹妹。

5. **that's** 是**that is**的缩写形式。当人称代词、指示代词及疑问词与be动词**am, is, are**等连用时，为了简便常用缩写的形式。大家试着写出下列缩写形式：

who is = who's

who are = who're

they are = they're

I am = I'm

she is = she's

he is = he's

it is = it's

what is = what's

Pairwork

3a. Complete the conversation and practice it with your partner.

A: That is my family. That's my mother.

B: Who's he?

A: He's my father.

B: Who's she ?

A: She's my sister.

B: And who are they?

A: They're my grandparents.

Practice

3b. Look at the picture.

Make sentences with the words in the three boxes.



this

that

these

those

my your

father mother

grandfather

grandmother

parents grandparents

brother sister

This is my brother.

This is my sister.

That is my father.

That's my mother.

That's my grandfather.

Those are my parents.



Homework

用下列句型介绍一下你的一张家庭照片。

This is...

That's...

These are...

Those are...



二、句型转换

1. That is my brother. (变为复数句)

Those are my brothers.

2. It is a nice picture. (变为复数句)

They are nice pictures.

3. Are these your sisters? (变为单数句)

Is this your sister?

4. Are those your friends?

(做肯定及否定回答)

Yes, they are . No, they aren't .

5. He's my father. (对划线部分提问)

Who's he?

6. They're my grandparents.

(对划线部分提问)

Who're they?

三、从方括中选择恰当的单词补全对话。

are, they, are, is, thanks, who's,

is, he's, she's

A: This is my family.

B: Who's he?

A: He's my father.

B: Who's she?

A: She's my mother.

B: Are those your grandparents?

A: Yes, they are.

B: Is that your brother?

A: Yes. He's my brother, Dale.

B: Oh, I see. Well, have a good day!

A: Thanks ! You, too.