

**Unit 10**  
***I'd like some noodles.***



**第一课时**  
**Section A 1a-2c**



# 学习目标:

1. 识记并运用本课中表示食物的单词。
2. 区别可数与不可数名词，掌握名词单数变复数的变化规律。
3. 掌握**would like** 的用法。
4. 总结点餐句型，并熟练运用。

**重点:** 运用所学句型进行点餐。

**难点:** **would like** 的用法。

# 学习任务单:

注意: 任务1-3的答案写在本子上,4-6相互说一下。

1. 将下列单词分类(可数、不可数、既可数又不可数)。

noodle, mutton, beef, cabbage, chicken, potato,  
tomato, bowl, tofu, meat, carrot, vegetable

2. (1)可数名词单数变复数的规律是什么? 将单数变复数。

(2)可数名词词组怎么翻译?

牛肉面 beef noodles 水果沙拉 fruit salad

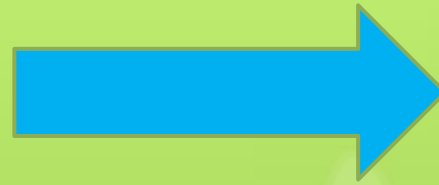
男医生 men doctors 运动会 sports meeting

3. would like 意为 想要, 思考其用法,越多越好。

4. 参考Grammar Focus总结点餐句型。

5. 模仿1a用1a中的单词编对话。(和搭档至少编2个)

6. 模仿2c用2a中的单词编句子。(至少编3个)



1.

可数名词

既可数又不可数

不可数名词

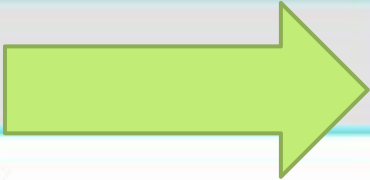
noodles  
potatoes  
tomatoes  
bowls  
carrots  
vegetables

cabbage  
chicken  
salad  
ice-cream  
cake

mutton  
beef  
tofu  
meat

重点哟，一定要记准！

## 2.可数名词变复数的规律



规则	例词
一般情况在词尾加-s	map-maps ( 地图 ), sea-seas ( 海洋 ), girl-girls ( 女孩 )
以s, x, ch, sh结尾的名词后加-es	class-classes ( 课堂 ), box-boxes ( 盒子 ), watch-watches ( 手表 ), dish-dishes ( 盘子 )
<b>以f或fe结尾的名词, 变f或fe为v再加-es</b>	leaf-leaves ( 树叶 ), thief-thieves ( 小偷 ), knife-knives ( 小刀 )
以辅音字母加y结尾的名词, 变y为i加-es	party-parties ( 聚会 ), family-families ( 家庭 ), city-cities ( 城市 )
以元音字母加y结尾的名词, 加-s	toy-toys ( 玩具 ), boy-boys ( 男孩 ), day-days ( 白天 )

**以o结尾的名词, 通常后面直接加-s.**  
**但黑人(Negro)英雄(hero)爱吃西红柿(tomato)和土豆(potato)后加-es**

名词词组变复数：

牛肉面 beef **noodles**

苹果树 apple **trees**

水果沙拉 fruit **salad**

男医生 men **doctors** 女教师 women **teachers**

名词词组变复数通常只变**中心名词**，但若前面有  
**man, woman**修饰时，前后都变复数。

特殊：**sports, clothes**等做定语用复数

**sports shoes**运动鞋 **clothes store**服装店

1.--What would you like?

--I'd like some **potatoes** (potato).

2. There are lots of \_\_\_ working in this hospital.

★.men doctors

B. men doctor

C. man doctors

D. man doctor

**3. I'd like some noodles.**

**would like = 'd like**

**would like=want 意为“想要”，would是情态动词，没有人称和单复数的变化,would like 比want语气更加委婉，正式。**

**用法总结：(1)would like sth. 想要某物=want sth**

**(2) would like to do sth. 想要做某事=want to do sth**

**(3) would like sb. to do sth. 想要某人做某事  
=want sb to do sth**

**注意：1.变否定句：在would后加not, would not =wouldn't**

**2.变一般疑问句：把情态动词 would 提前，would sb. like ... ?  
构成的问句语气委婉，故问句中some不变成any。**

**3.特殊疑问句：①对名词提问：What would sb. like ?**

**②对动词提问：What would sb. like to do ?**



# 练习

1. I'd like to order (order) a large bowl of noodles.

2. --What would you like C for your mom on Mother's Day?

--A dress.

buy    B. buying    C. to buy    D. buys

3. She would like to go shopping. (变一般疑问句)

Would she like to go shopping ?

4. He'd like to have some drinks. (变成否定句)

He wouldn't like to have any drinks.

5. They'd like to read books. (对划线部分提问)

What would they like to do?

## 4.点餐句型总结:

(1). **Would you like...? 你想要...?** 表示征求意见

常用答语: **Yes, please./ No, thanks.**

**I'd like/love to. 或 I'd like/love to, but...**

(2). **What would you like ? 你想要什么?**

**What kind of ...would you like ? 你想要哪一种...?**

**What size would you like ? 你要多大 (碗) ?**

**--- I'd like... 我想要...**

(3) .**---Is/Are there ...? 有...么?**

**---Yes, there is /are. 是的, 有。**

(4)**May I take / have your order? 可以点餐了吗?**

**What kind of noodles would you like?**

**I'd like beef noodles.**



**beef and tomato noodles.**



**mutton and potato noodles.**



**chicken and cabbage noodles.**

What size + n. + would you like ?

I'd like ...



A small bowl of noodles



A medium bowl of noodles



A large bowl of noodles

large	→	L “大号”
medium	→	M “中号”
small	→	S “小号”

# 总结:

1.(1)sb. would like sth.(n/pron) 想要某物

(2) sb. would like to do sth. 想要做某

(3) sb. would like sb. to do sth. 想要某人做某事

(4) Would you like...? 你想要...? 表示征求意见

常用答语: Yes, please./No, thanks.

I'd like/love to. 或 I'd like/love to, but...

2.---What would you like? 你想要什么?

What kind of ...would you like? 你想要哪一种...?

What size would you like? 你要多大(碗)?

--- I'd like... 我想要...

3 .---Is/Are there ...? 有...么?

---Yes, there is /are. 是的, 有。

## 翻译句子 ( 4分钟 )

1. 你想吃什么 ?

**What would you like to eat?**

2. 我想要一大碗牛肉面。

**I'd like a large bowl of beef noodles.**

3. 我不喜欢洋白菜、绿茶和粥。

**I wouldn't like cabbage, green tea or porridge.**