

Lesson 18:

Friendship Between Animals

I. Learning aims:

Remember the new words: friendship, rhino, skin, warn, insect, relationship, survive, mzee, hippo, tortoise, truly, boundary

II. Learning important and difficult points:

- 1) use的用法**
- 2) warn的用法**

New Words

friendship

rhino

skin

warn

insect

relationship

survive

mzee

hippo

tortoise

truly

boundary

Think About It

- ◆ Do you think there is friendship between animals?
- ◆ What different animals have you seen living well together?

Language

Points

1. I used to think only the same animals live together. 我过去曾认为只有相同的动物生活在一起。

used to do意为“曾经是；过去常常”，表示过去存在的状态，或过去经常做某事而现在不做了。**used**没有人称和数的变化。如：

He used to go to work by bus. 他过去常常坐公共汽车去上班。

be used to + n. / doing sth. 意为“习惯于（做）某事”，注意这里的**to**是介词，后面要接**V-ing**形式。如：

I'm not quite used to the weather here yet.

我还不太习惯这里的天气。

be used to do sth. 意为“被用来做某事”，这个结构表示被动。如：

This knife is used to cut bread. 这把刀子是用来切面包的。

2. It also makes noise to warn the rhino about coming danger. 它也可以发出噪音来警告犀牛即将到来的危险。

warn作动词，意为“警告；注意”，**warn sb. to do sth.**，意为“提醒（或警告）某人做某事”；**warn sb. of sth.** 意为“提醒某人某事”；**warn sb. about / against sth.** 或 **warn sb. against doing sth.** 意为“提醒 / 警告某人不要去某事”。**warning**是名词，意为“警告；预告；通知”。如：

He has been warned of the danger of driving after drinking wine. 已经提醒过他酒后驾车的危险了。

Exercises

I. 选词填空。

while, fear, shy, camel, still

1. Camels can live in deserts.
2. Linda is a little shyer than her elder brother. When you talk to her, her face turns red.
3. While he was eating breakfast, I asked him for 100 yuan.
4. We stood still and watched as the deer came closer.
5. Rose fears fierce animals, so she doesn't like to go to the zoo.

II. 根据所给汉语意思，翻译下列句子。

1. 如果你蹲下身子，狗会跑开。

If you bend down, the dogs will run away .

2. 鸭子摇摇摆摆地穿过马路。

The ducks are waddling across the road.

3. 我给你梳头时，不要动。

Keep still when I comb your hair.

4. 那个小女孩不怕老虎。

The little girl isn't scared of
/ does not fear tigers.

III. 单项选择。

1. —What will you do this Saturday?

—I will go to the zoo to D the lions.

A. hear B. look C. read D. see

2. I C look after my father because he is ill.

A. needn't B. had to

C. have to D. have

3. There is B new animal at the zoo.

 animal is lovely.

A. a; An B. a; The

C. an; an D. an; The

Homework

What will you do if you go to the zoo?

Do you know anything that we cannot do in the zoo? Why?

**Think about it, and write
a short paragraph.**