



单元语法精讲专练



语法精讲

一、一般过去时的特殊疑问句

1. 类型

- (1) 含有 be 动词的特殊疑问句
- (2) 含有实义动词的特殊疑问句

2. 结构形式

- (1) 当疑问词在句中作主语时,用“疑问词 + was/were + 其他?”或“疑问词 + 动词过去式 + 其他?”。



eg:—Who was your English teacher last year?

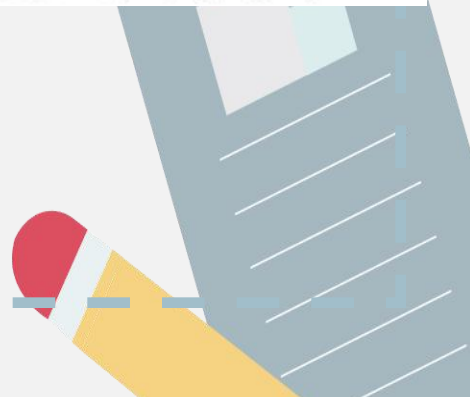
去年谁是你的英语老师?

—Miss Yang. 杨老师。

—Who worked as a guide? 谁是导游?

—Tom did. 汤姆是。

【注意】对主语提问,后面语序应为陈述句语序。



(2) 当疑问词作宾语或状语时,用“疑问词 + was/were + 主语 + 其他?”或“疑问词 + did + 主语 + 动词原形 + 其他?”。

eg: He went to the beach last weekend. 上个周末他去沙滩了。

→ Where did he go last weekend?

They were in the Natural History Museum yesterday. 他们昨天在自然历史博物馆。

→ Where were they yesterday?

二、几种时态的辨析

1. 一般现在时态

- (1) 表示现在的状态或主语的兴趣、爱好、能力等。
- (2) 表示经常性或习惯性的动作。

2. 现在进行时态

表示当前正在进行的动作，强调目前的动作。

3. 一般过去时态

- (1) 表示过去的状态。
- (2) 表示过去的某个动作。



语法专练

一、用所给词的适当形式填空。

1. I _____ (feed) the chickens and it was fun.
2. He often _____ his bike to the farm. He _____ a horse there yesterday. (ride)
3. My father went _____ (fish) by the river last Saturday.
4. There _____ (not be) anything in the box.
5. —What _____ you _____ (do) now?
—I _____ (play) basketball.

二、单项选择。

() 1. (定西一中单元卷)—_____ was the weather last Friday?

—It was snowy.

A. What

B. How

C. Where

D. Why

() 2. (唐山十二中月考卷)—What _____ Nick _____ yesterday?

—He _____ in the lake.

A. was; did; swam

B. did; did; swam

C. was; do; swam

D. did; do; swam

() 3. — _____ Gina often _____ the piano?

— Yes.

- A. Is; play
- B. Does; play
- C. Did; play
- D. Was; played



() 4. Look! They _____ the chickens.

- A. feed
- B. feeding
- C. are feeding
- D. fed

() 5. — Who was at the museum this morning?

— Scott _____.

- A. was
- B. is
- C. did
- D. does

三、根据汉语意思翻译下列句子,每空词数不限。

1. 他的周末过得怎么样?

_____ weekend?

2. 昨天谁丢了一串钥匙?

_____ a set of keys yesterday?

3. 你们上个星期日去哪儿了?

_____ last Sunday?

4. 你昨天和谁在一起?

_____ yesterday?

四、对画线部分提问。

1. They visited a science museum last Friday.

_____ did they _____ last Friday?

2. Lisa went shopping with her friends yesterday.

_____ did Lisa _____ shopping with yesterday?

3. Gina went to the post office this morning.

_____ did Gina _____ this morning?



4. I was late for school because I got up late this morning.

_____ late for school this morning?

5. The book sale was great last weekend.

_____ the book sale last weekend?

