

单元语法精讲专练





语法精讲

一、一般过去时态的定义

表示过去曾经发生的动作或出现的状态,以动词的过去式表达。

eg: I was at the library yesterday afternoon.

Tom studied hard last year.

二、一般过去时的时间状语

都是明显表示过去的,如: yesterday、last night、last week、in 1998、three days ago 等。

三、一般过去时态的句型结构

1. be 动词的基本句式

肯定句：主语 + was/were + 其他.

否定句：主语 + was/were not + 其他.

一般疑问句：Was/Were + 主语 + 其他？

特殊疑问句：疑问词 + was/were + 主语？

2. 行为动词的基本句式

肯定句：主语 + 动词过去式 + 其他.

否定句：主语 + didn't + 动词原形.

一般疑问句：Did + 主语 + 动词原形？

特殊疑问句：疑问词 + did + 主语 + 动词原形？

四、一般过去时的谓语动词变化

1. be 动词变为 was 或 were。

2. 行为动词的规则变化如下：

(1) 一般直接在词尾加-ed。clean—cleaned。

(2) 词尾是不发音字母 e 的，只加 d。like—liked。

(3) 词尾为重读闭音节，结尾只有一个辅音字母的，应双写该辅音字母，再加-ed。stop—stopped。

(4) 词尾为辅音字母加 y 的，应将 y 改为 i 再加-ed。study—studied。

3. 不规则动词有其自己的变化形式，如 swim—swam。



语法专练

一、单项选择。

() 1. —Where were you last Saturday?

—I _____ in the Capital Museum(首都博物馆).

A. am

B. will be

C. was

D. have been

()2. (天津市中考)—Jerry, have you ever been to the Great Wall?

—Yes. I _____ there with my parents last year.

A. go

B. went

C. will go

D. have gone

()3. (重庆市中考 A 卷) They don't live here any longer. They _____ to Chengdu last month.

A. move

B. moved

C. will move

D. are moving

() 4. —How _____ your school trip?

—Great! We _____ a picnic(野餐) by the lake.

A. is; have

B. is; are having

C. was; had

D. was; will have

() 5. (兰州二中单元卷)—_____ you at school last Sunday?

—No, I _____.

A. Did; didn't

B. Was; wasn't

C. Did; wasn't

D. Were; wasn't

二、句型转换。

1. David read this newspaper. (变否定句)

David _____ this newspaper.

2. She bought some fruit this morning. (变一般疑问句)

_____ she _____ any fruit this morning?

3. Linda cleaned the classroom last Friday. (对画线部分提问)

What _____ Linda _____ last Friday?

4. it, was, first, my, school, trip(.) (合为一句话)



5. 根据图片、提示词及标点写出恰当的句子。



(Mike, yesterday afternoon.)



三、用括号内所给词的适当形式填空。

1. He _____ (not watch) TV last night.
2. We _____ (go) to the beach last summer vacation.
3. They _____ (take) many photos in the mountains yesterday.
4. There _____ (be) many sheep, cows and other animals on the farm last week.
5. Bob _____ (pick) a lot of apples on the farm yesterday.
6. (铜仁市中考) Li Lei _____ (stop) to talk to me this morning.