




单元语法精讲专练



语法精讲

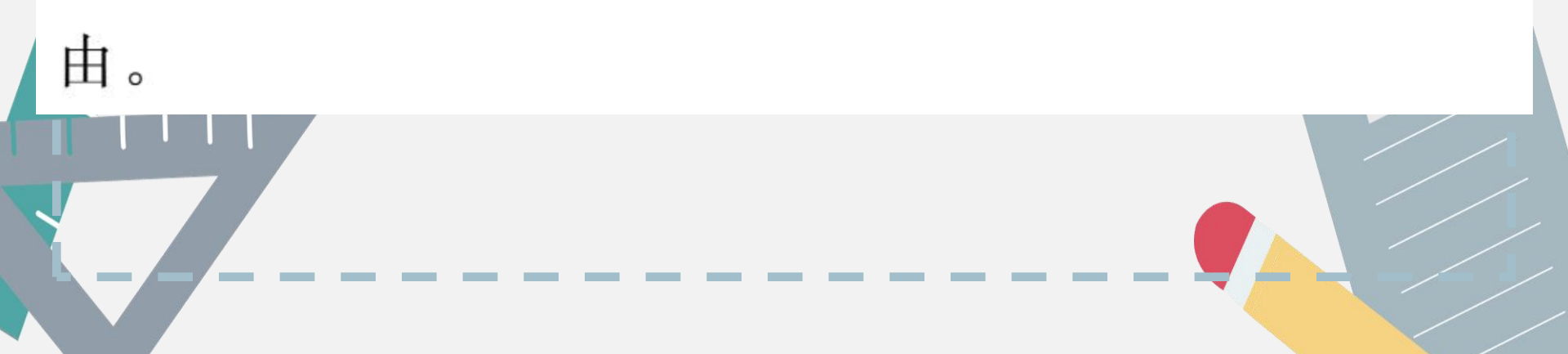
一、would like 的用法

would like 表示“意愿,想要”,用来礼貌地表示意愿。would like 后可接名词(短语)构成 would like sth.,或动词不定式构成 would like to do sth.,后接宾语或宾语补足语构成 would like sb. to do sth.。它没有人称或数的变化,如果主语是人称代词,可以简写为 'd。



句型 *Would you like sth.?* 是用来询问对方是否想要某物。其肯定回答说 *Yes, please. / OK. / All right.* 等。否定答语通常是 *No, thanks.*。

句型 *Would you like to do sth.?* 是用来邀请对方做某事。其肯定答语是 *Yes, I'd love/like to.*，否定答语是 *I'd love/like to, but...*，*but* 后接拒绝的理由。



二、可数名词和不可数名词

1. 可数名词是可以计数的人或事物。可数名词前还可以用数词或 some, any, a lot of 等形容词修饰,表示数量。

eg: two eggs some apples

2. 凡是不可计数事物的名词叫不可数名词。不可数名词无复数形式,其前面不可以用不定冠词(a, an)、数词或 many 修饰,但是可以用 some, a little, much, a lot of 等修饰。

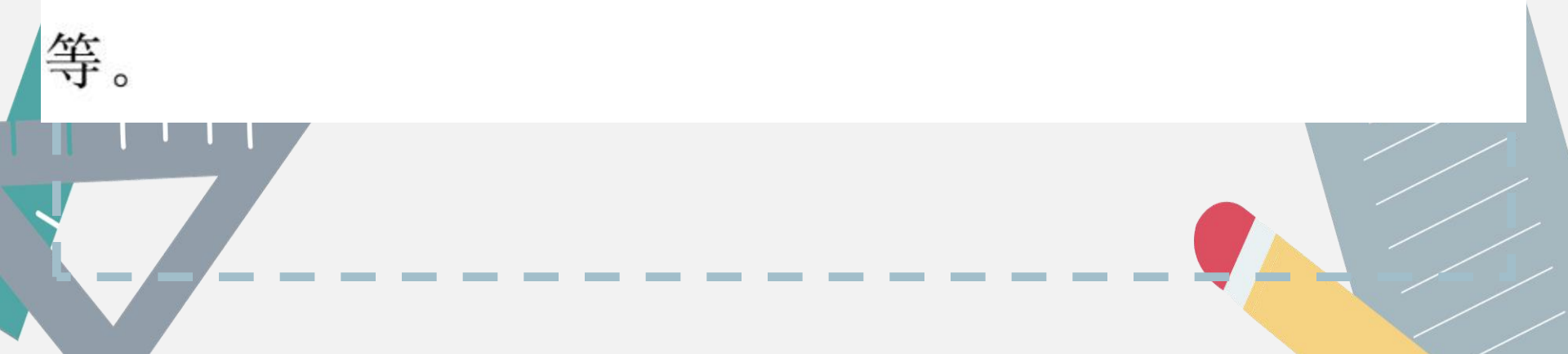


eg: some meat a little water

注意：“量词+of+不可数名词”这一结构作主语时，谓语动词要和量词的数保持一致。

eg: Two cups of tea are 6 yuan.

3. 在英语中，有一些名词既是可数名词，也是不可数名词。如: chicken, salad, fish, cabbage, ice-cream 等。





语法专练

一、单项选择。

() 1. Are there any _____ on the table?

A. potatoes

B. cabbage

C. muttons

D. tomato

() 2. Some chicken _____ on the plate. Some bananas _____ on the table.

A. is; is

B. is; are

C. are; is

D. are; are

() 3. (唐山十二中期中卷)—Would you like some carrots?

—_____ . I'd like some meat.

A. Yes, please

B. No, thanks

C. Yes, I'd like

D. No, I'd not like

() 4. —Would you like _____ swimming with me?

—Yes, I enjoy _____ swimming.

A. to go; to go

B. to go; going

C. going; going

D. going; to go





()5. —Would you like to go to the movies with me tonight?

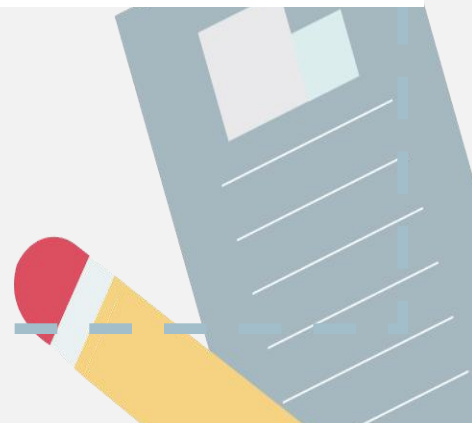
— _____.

A. You're right

B. Yes, I'd love to

C. Sounds good

D. Thank you



二、用所给词的适当形式填空。

1. Some _____ (man) teachers like playing basketball.
2. My parents would like _____ (have) a long talk with me.
3. I'd like you _____ (help) this girl with her homework.
4. How many _____ (child) are there in the park?
5. There _____ (be) some beef in the bowl.

三、按要求完成下列句子。

1. There is a book on the desk. (改为复数句)

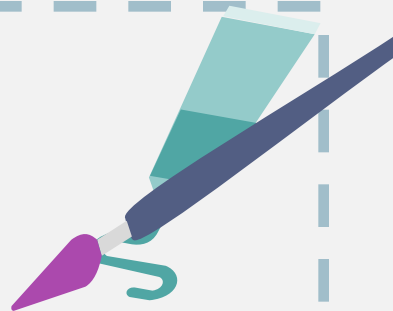
There _____ on the desk.

2. He'd like two glasses of water. (对画线部分提问)

_____ water would he like?

3. Would you like two oranges? (肯定回答)

_____, _____.



4. Mary would like beef noodles. (对画线部分提问)

_____ noodles _____
Mary _____?

5. 我想要一杯茶。(翻译句子)

I _____ a cup of tea.

