

单元语法精讲专练



语法精讲

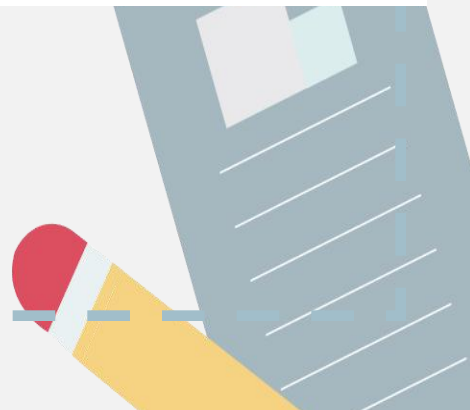
一、why 引导的特殊疑问句

why 是疑问副词,意为“为什么”。why 引导的特殊疑问句用来对原因进行提问,一般用以 because 开头的句子来回答。

1. why 引导的特殊疑问句的构成分为两种,一种是“Why+be+主语+其他?”,一种是“Why+do/does+主语+动词原形+其他?”。



2. why 引导的特殊疑问句也可以用来提建议。常用结构是“Why don't you + 动词原形 + 其他?”和“Why not + 动词原形 + 其他?”。肯定回答常用“Great! Good idea.”和“Sounds interesting.”等。否定回答常用“I'm afraid...”或“Sorry,...”等。



二、形容词

1. 定义:形容词是表示人或事物的性质、特征的词。常用 *adj.* 表示。

2. 用法:形容词用于修饰名词或代词,在句子中充当定语、表语或宾语补足语。

(1)作定语:常把形容词放在名词之前。

(2)作表语:常把形容词放在系动词(*be/look/sound/taste* 等)后,构成“主语+系动词+表语”的结构,可以被程度副词 *very, really* 等修饰。

(3)作宾语补足语说明宾语的特征和状态。



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一、单项选择。

() 1. (合肥五十中单元卷)— _____ go swimming with me this afternoon?

—That sounds good.

A. Why do you

B. Why not

C. Why not you

D. Why don't

()2. — _____ do you like music?

—Because it's relaxing.

A. What

B. How

C. Why

D. Where

()3. Jenny doesn't go to school _____ she is ill(生病的).

A. and

B. but

C. so

D. because

() 4. (南阳九中单元卷) — _____ Helen Smith
from?

— America.

A. Where's

B. What's

C. Where does

D. Why is

() 5. I like giraffes because they are kind of
_____.

A. scary

B. lazy

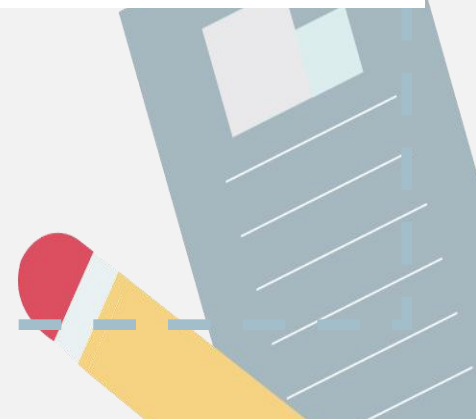
C. ugly

D. interesting



()6. Why _____ go to the zoo?

- A. don't
- B. not
- C. not you
- D. you don't



二、根据句意及首字母提示补全单词。

1. My cat Mimi sleeps all day. It's really l _____.
2. I don't like soccer. It's kind of b _____.
3. Tom is a s _____ boy. He can always answer difficult questions.
4. My bike is very old. I want to buy a n _____ one.
5. I think it's very i _____ to learn English well.

三、按要求完成下列句子。

1. My sister doesn't like tigers because they are really scary. (对画线部分提问)

_____ your sister like tigers?

2. The koalas are so cute, so I like them very much. (对画线部分提问)

_____ like koalas very much?

3. Michael comes from America. (对画线部分提问)

_____ Michael _____ from?

4. Those lions are from South Africa. (对画线部分提问)

_____ those lions from?

5. The elephants are smart animals. (改为同义句)

The elephants _____.

6. Why don't you go to see the pandas? (改为同义句)

_____ go to see the pandas?