



单元语法精讲专练



新知精讲

——记

一、if 引导的条件状语从句的用法

if 意为“如果”，引导条件状语从句时，表示假如从句的动作发生，主句的动作就(不)会发生。该从句可放在主句前，也可放在主句后。若放在主句前时，常用逗号与主句隔开。

二、条件状语从句的时态

当主句为下列三种情况时，条件状语从句用一般现在时表示将来：

1. 当主句为一般将来时时。
2. 当主句的谓语中含有 can, may, must 等情态动词时。
3. 当主句为祈使句时。



学以致用

——练

一、单项选择。

- () 1. (随州市中考)—What _____ if they _____ to the meeting late?
—Sorry, I don't know.
- A. will happen; go
B. happened; go
C. happens; will go
D. will happen; will go

() 2. (攀枝花市中考) Even if (即使) you learn something well, you _____ it unless you use it.

A. forget

B. forgot

C. have forgotten

D. will forget

() 3. Nobody knows if he _____. If he _____ here, I'll call you at once.

A. will come; will arrive

B. will come; arrives

C. comes; will arrive

D. comes; arrives

() 4. —Sir, Jenny wants to know when she can leave the office.

—Only when she _____ copying this report.

A. finishes

B. finish

C. finished

D. will finish

() 5. If a polar bear _____, it _____ fish from the water.

A. will be hungry; catches

B. is hungry; will catch

C. is going to be hungry; catches

D. is hungry; won't catch

()6. You won't pass the exam _____ you don't work hard.

A. and B. but C. if D. so

()7. (烟台市中考) If he _____ Guilin, he'll probably go to Yangshuo.

A. visits B. is visiting
C. will visit D. has visited

()8. (黄石市中考) If you _____ able to come tomorrow, I will show you around my hometown.

A. will can be B. can be
C. will be D. are

二、用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. If it _____ (not snow), he _____ (play) football with me tomorrow.
2. Please wake me up if he _____ (come) back.
3. She must see a dentist if she _____ (have) a toothache.
4. I hope to have a talk with you if you _____ (be) free after the meeting.
5. I don't know if she _____ (come) to my birthday party tomorrow. If she _____ (come), I'll be very happy.

三、根据汉语意思完成下列句子,每空一词。

1. 如果他明天不去动物园,我也不去。

If he _____ to the zoo tomorrow, I _____ go, either.

2. 如果你写完作业,你就可以回家了。

If you _____ your homework, you can go home.

3. 如果你环游世界,你会学到很多。

You _____ a lot if you _____ a-round the world.



4. 如果明天天气好的话,我们将去散步。

If the weather fine tomorrow, we
 for a walk.

5. 如果他打电话来,告诉他我会给他回电话。

If he , tell him I him
back.

