



单元语法精讲专练

可数名词和不可数名词



典句导引

悟

用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. How much (yogurt) do we need?
2. How many (apple) do we need?
3. First, buy some (beef), one cabbage, four carrots, three (potato), five (tomato) and one (onion).
4. We need three (banana).



新知精讲

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一、可数名词数量的表示方法

可数名词的数量可以在可数名词前用 a/an、数词、some、any、many、(a) few、lots of、a lot of 或“数词 + 量词 + of + 名词的复数”等表示。单数前要用 a/an、one 等，复数要用其复数形式。

二、不可数名词数量的表示方法

不可数名词本身没有复数形式,其前面也不能用 a/an 或数词来表达数量,如果不可数名词需要计量时,用“数词或冠词+量词+of+不可数名词”这样的结构表示;也可以用 some, (a) little, much, lots of, a lot of 等来表示。

三、对名词数量的提问

对可数名词的数量提问用 how many,其后必须用名词的复数形式;对不可数名词的数量提问用 how much。



学以致用

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一、单项选择。

- () 1. (黄冈市中考)—What would you like to drink?
—I'd like three _____.
- A. bottles of waters B. bottle of waters
C. bottle of water D. bottles of water
- () 2. (成都市中考)There are two beautiful _____
in the picture.
- A. womans B. women
C. woman D. womens

(■) 3. — Hey, boys. Look at those _____.

— They must be very delicious.

- A. strawberry B. strawberrys
C. strawberries D. strawberryes

(■) 4. (广元市中考) Hurry up! Some _____
and _____ are on sale in the supermar-
ket.

- A. tomato; egg B. tomatoes; egg
C. tomatoes; eggs D. tomato; eggs

() 5. She is new here. She has _____ here.

A. few friend

B. a few friends

C. few friends

D. little friends

() 6. How much _____ do we need to make a sandwich?

A. oranges

B. bread

C. tomatoes

D. potato

() 7. I think _____ honey is enough.

A. one

B. two spoons

C. two spoon of

D. two spoons of

- () 8. Do you need _____ for the children?
A. so much eggs B. two box of eggs
C. two boxes of egg D. two boxes of eggs
- () 9. — _____ people are there in your family?
— Three.
A. How often B. How long
C. How many D. How much
- () 10. We have to stay here for _____ days
because of the bad weather.
A. two another B. another two
C. more two D. other two

二、根据句意及汉语提示写单词。

1. There are over 100 (人) in the meeting room.
2. There are 35 (女) teachers in our school.
3. The two (婴儿) are twins.
4. The (绵羊) are eating grass in the field.
5. There are two pairs of (刀) on the table.

三、用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. The baby's (foot) are small and look very cute.
2. How much (water) is there in the bottle?
3. I have two (dictionary) —one is Chinese, the other is English.
4. —Do you have smart (watch)?
—Yes, we do.
5. —How much sugar do you need?
—Three (spoon).