



单元语法精讲专练

be going to 结构表示将来



典句导引

悟

用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. I _____ (study) computer science next year.
2. How _____ you _____ (do) that when you grow up?
3. They _____ (practice) piano next week.
4. He _____ (take) acting lessons when he is free tomorrow.



新知精讲

——记

一、be going to 的用法

be going to 接动词原形,用来表示按计划要发生的动作,有时也可以表示推测将要或肯定会发生的动作,有“准备;打算”的意思。be 动词的单复数形式随主语的变化而变化,这个结构常与表示将来的时间状语连用。

二、be going to 结构的各种句式

1. 肯定句

be(am/is/are) going to + 动词原形

2. 否定句

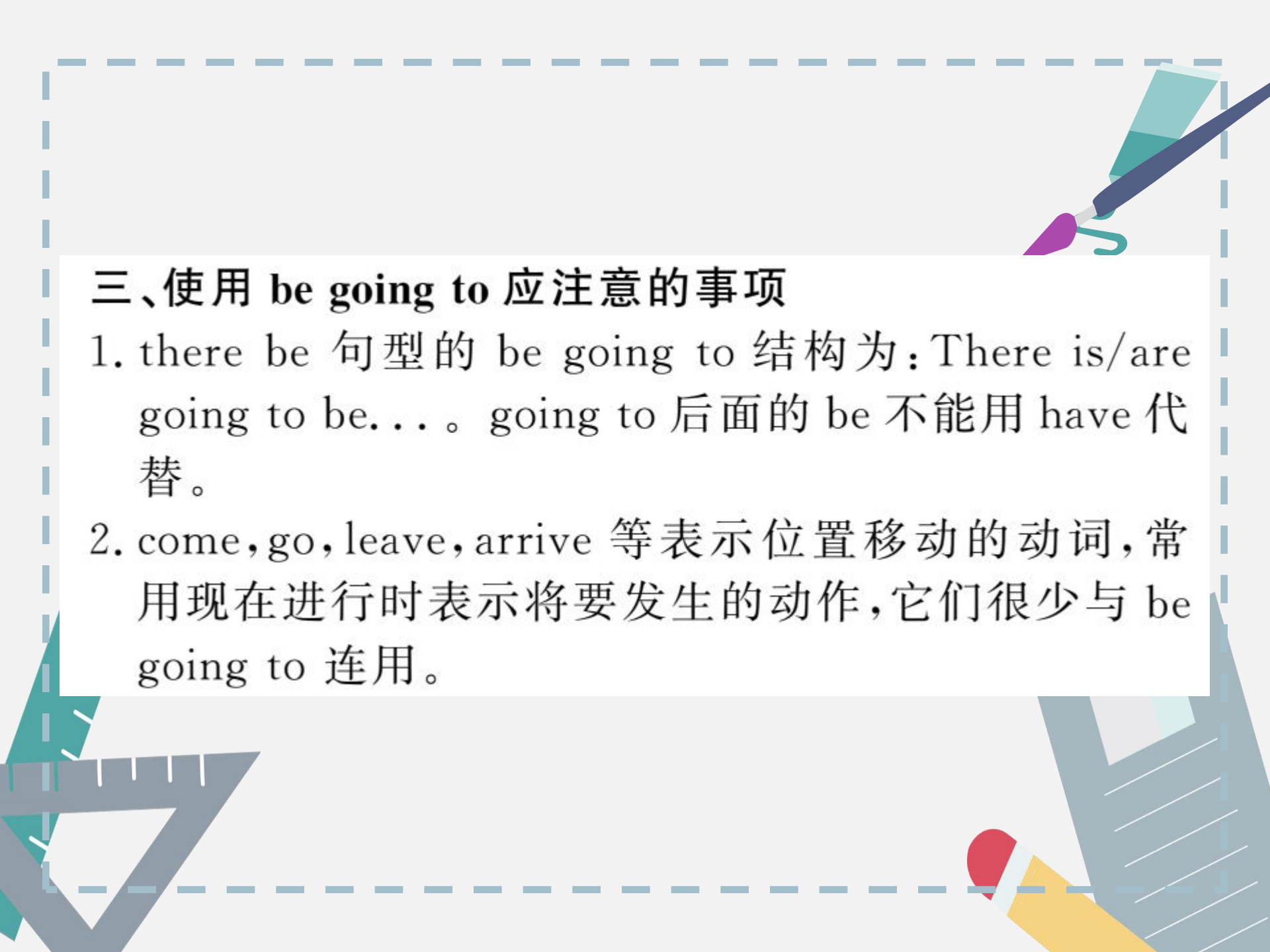
be(am/is/are) not going to + 动词原形

3. 一般疑问句

Be(Am/Is/Are) + 主语 + going to + 动词原形?

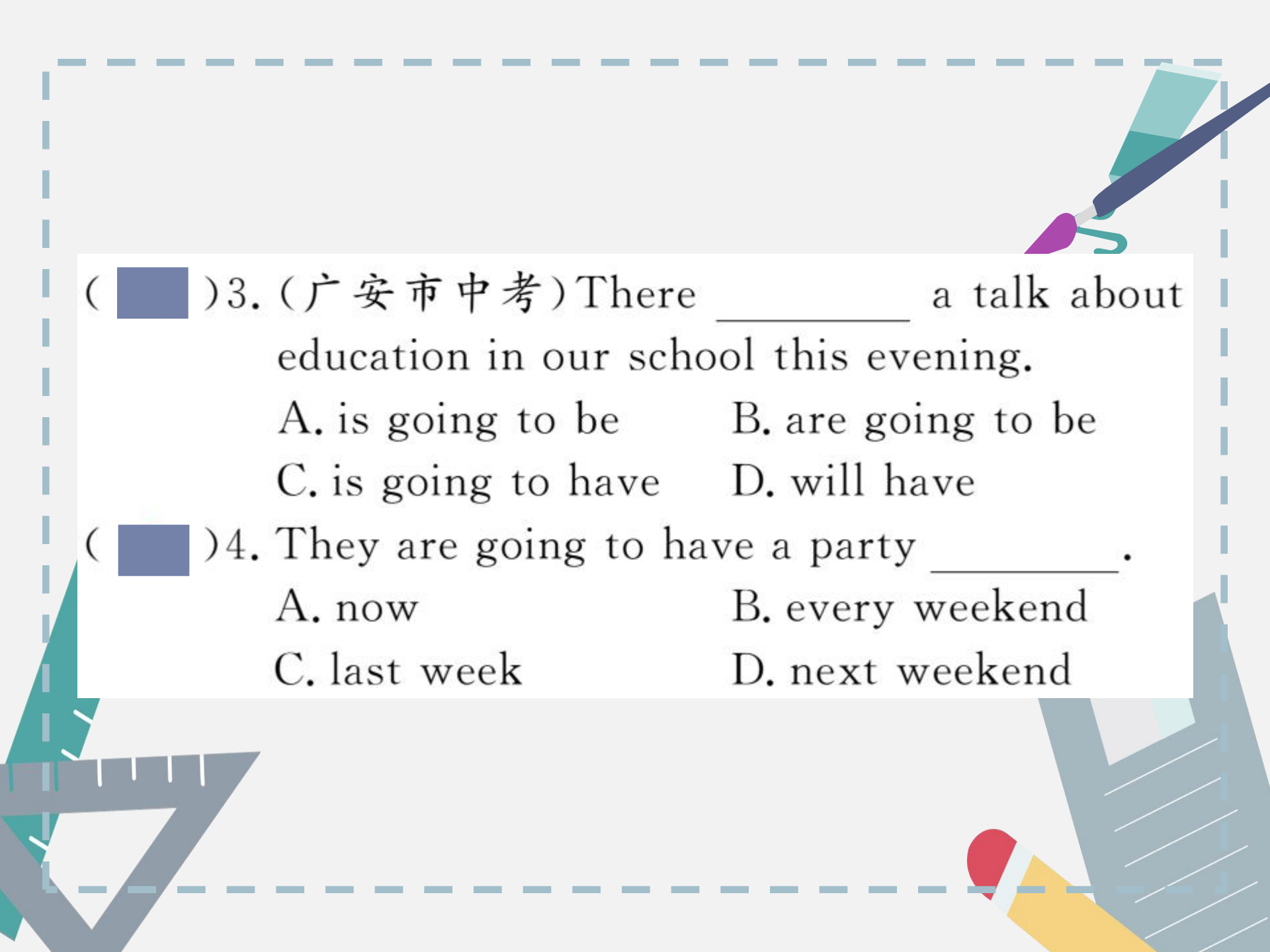
4. 特殊疑问句

疑问词 + be(am/is/are) + 主语 + going to + 动词原形?



三、使用 **be going to** 应注意的事项

1. there be 句型的 **be going to** 结构为: There is/are going to be...。going to 后面的 be 不能用 have 代替。
2. come, go, leave, arrive 等表示位置移动的动词, 常用现在进行时表示将要发生的动作, 它们很少与 **be going to** 连用。



() 3. (广安市中考) There _____ a talk about education in our school this evening.

- A. is going to be B. are going to be
C. is going to have D. will have

() 4. They are going to have a party _____.

- A. now B. every weekend
C. last week D. next weekend



() 5. —Is Tom going to be a teacher?

— _____ . He wants to be a doctor.

A. Yes, he is

B. No, he isn't

C. Yes, he does

D. No, he doesn't

() 6. _____ you _____ take singing lessons next weekend?

A. Are; going

B. Do; go

C. Are; go

D. Are; going to

二、句型转换。(每空一词)

1. Kate often takes Chinese lessons. (用 next year 改写句子)

Kate Chinese lessons .

2. There is going to be a sports meeting in our school the day after tomorrow. (改为一般疑问句)

 going to be a sports meeting in our school the day after tomorrow?

3. The teacher is going to call your parents. (改为否定句)

The teacher call your parents.

4. We are going to practice basketball. (对画线部分提问)

 you going to ?

5. She is going to work in Xi'an. (对画线部分提问)

 she going to work?

三、根据汉语意思完成下列句子。(每空一词)

1. 他们明天上午打算去放风筝吗?

 kites
tomorrow morning?

2. 下周六我们有一场篮球赛。

We a basket-
ball match next Saturday.

3. 明年你打算在哪里工作?

Where you work next
year?



4. 这个周末我的哥哥不和我去游泳。

My brother _____ swim with
me this weekend.

5. 格林一家打算怎样去纽约?

How _____ the Greens _____ New
York?

