



单元语法精讲专练

动词不定式作宾语



典句导引

悟

用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. Do you want (watch) a game show?
2. She plans (watch) *Days of Our Past*.
3. I hope (find) out what's going on around the world.
4. I like (follow) the story and see what happens next.
5. You can expect (learn) a lot from them.



新知精讲

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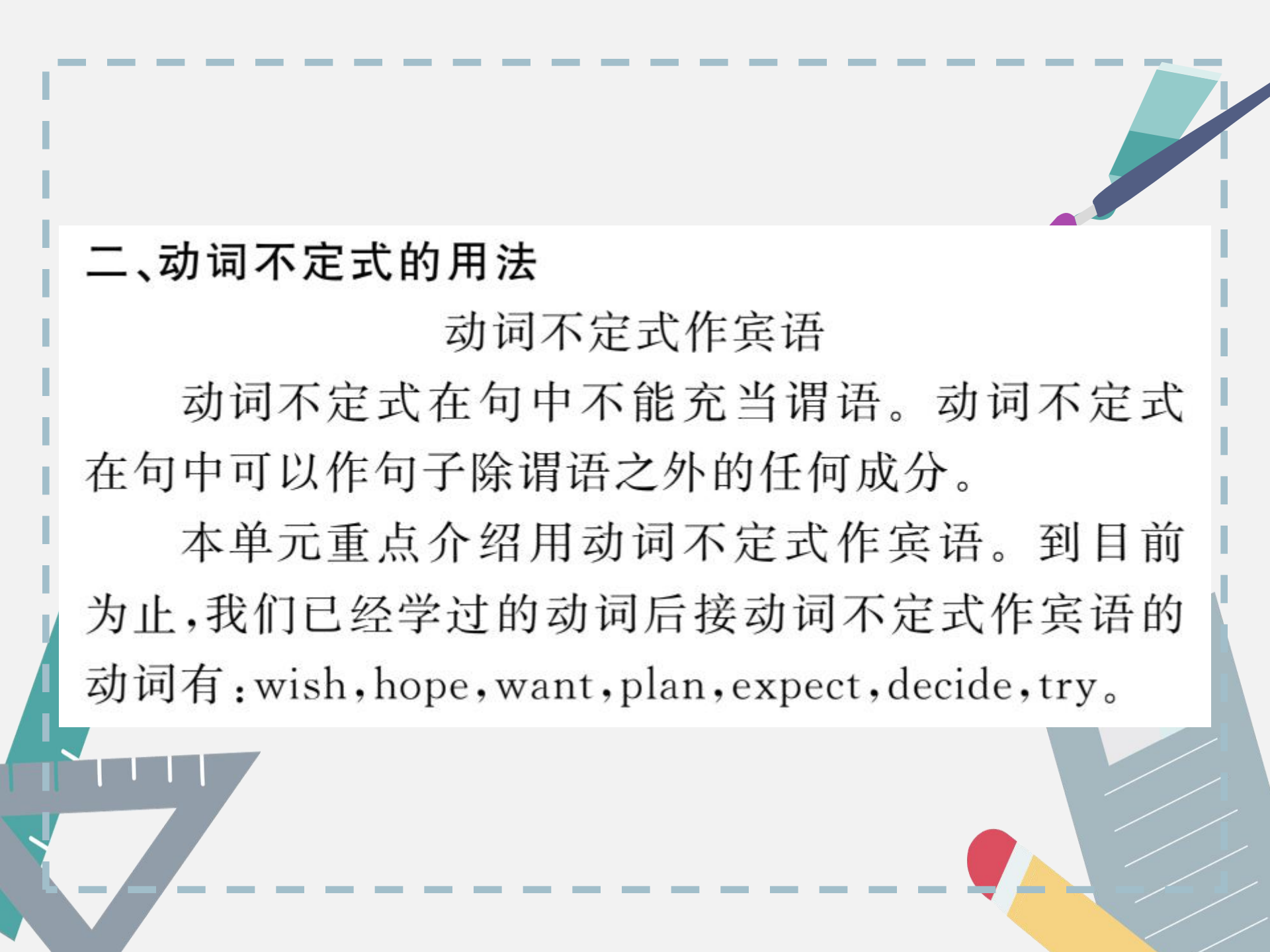
一、不定式结构: to + 动词原形

1. 带 to 的不定式结构

能直接跟带 to 的不定式结构的动词主要有: want, ask, tell, hope, wish, plan, expect, learn, teach, try, decide 等。注意: 动词不定式的否定形式是在不定式之前直接加 not, 即 not to do sth.。

2. 不带 to 的不定式结构

在 let, make, see, hear, feel, watch 等之后, 动词不定式要省去“to”。



二、动词不定式的用法

动词不定式作宾语

动词不定式在句中不能充当谓语。动词不定式在句中可以作句子除谓语之外的任何成分。

本单元重点介绍用动词不定式作宾语。到目前为止,我们已经学过的动词后接动词不定式作宾语的动词有:wish, hope, want, plan, expect, decide, try。



学以致用

——练

一、单项选择。

() 1. (苏州市中考) — Jack, why have you decided _____ Chinese folk music as a course?

— To learn more about Chinese culture.

A. take

B. taken

C. taking

D. to take

() 2. — I didn't hear you come in just now.


— That's good. I tried _____ the baby up.

A. to wake

B. not to wake


C. waking

D. not waking

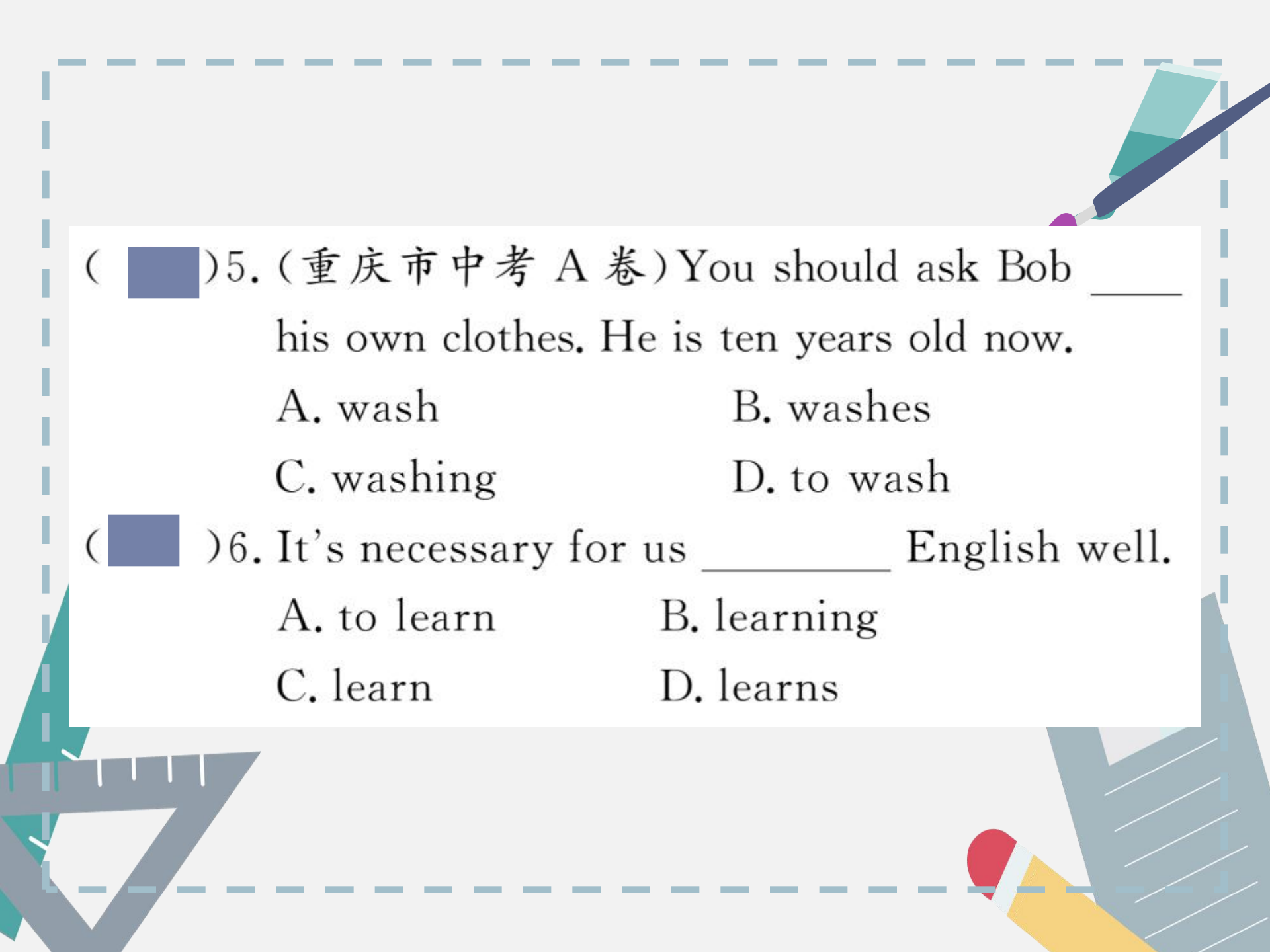
()3. (齐齐哈尔市中考) — The light is on. When you leave, please _____.

— OK, I won't forget _____ it.

- A. turn it off; to do B. turn it off; doing
C. turn on it; to do D. turn on it; doing

()4. (雅安市中考) Our teacher often asks us _____ time.

- A. not waste B. don't waste
C. not to waste D. doesn't waste



()5. (重庆市中考 A 卷) You should ask Bob _____ his own clothes. He is ten years old now.

A. wash

B. washes

C. washing

D. to wash

()6. It's necessary for us _____ English well.

A. to learn

B. learning

C. learn

D. learns

二、用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。

1. Dick wants (join) the swimming club.
2. Her family are planning (visit) the Great Wall.
3. Mark wishes (fly) to the moon one day.
4. She decided (finish) her homework first.
5. It seems (rain) soon.



6. Would you like (come) to my birthday party?

7. Mary is learning (dance) in the school now.

8. My teacher can help (bring) out the best in me.



三、根据汉语意思完成下列句子。(每空一词)

1. 你认为海南岛怎么样?


 do you Hainan Island?

2. 我不介意打开门。

I opening the door.

3. 我无法忍受肥皂剧。

I soap operas.



4. 我希望在晚饭前完成作业。

I my homework before
dinner.

5. 我期望暑假能见到我的表姐。

I my cousin during my
summer vacation.