

单元语法精讲专练





新知精讲

——记

一、最高级的含义

最高级用于三者或三者以上的人或物的比较,表示“最”。

二、形容词、副词的最高级的构成

1. 单音节及部分双音节形容词、副词。

(1) 一般在词尾加-est。

(2) 以-e 结尾的加-st。

(3) 以一个辅音字母结尾的重读闭音节,双写那个辅音字母,再加-est。

(4) 以“辅音字母+y”结尾的,先把 y 改为 i,再加-est。

2. 部分双音节和多音节形容词、副词在其前加 the most。

3. 不规则的形容词、副词要单独记忆。

三、最高级的句型用法

1. “主语 + 动词 + the + 最高级 + in/of + 范围”，表示“在某范围内最……”。

2. “one of + the + 最高级 + 名词的复数形式”，表示“最……的……之一”。

3. “the + 序数词 (first 除外) + 最高级 + 可数名词的单数”，表示“第几……”。

4. 选择疑问句中，常用句型：Which/Who... + the + 最高级, A, B or C?



学以致用

——练

一、单项选择。

() 1. (北京市中考) The hotel is very old. It's one of _____ buildings in the city.

A. old

B. older

C. oldest

D. the oldest

() 2. (重庆市中考 A 卷) Jane has become much _____ than before. She can express herself

in public now.

A. brave

B. braver

C. lazy

D. lazier

() 3. (恩施州中考) Among these children, Jim has _____ life and he lives _____.

A. the most happy; most happily
B. the happiest; most happily
C. the happiest; happiest
D. happier; happily

() 4. (江西省中考) I didn't do very well in this exam. Unluckily, he did it _____ than I.

A. worse B. badly
C. better D. worst



() 5. (济南市中考) — When is the _____ time to visit Brazil?

— In August and September. Not too cold, not too hot.

A. hottest

B. hotter

C. best

D. better



二、用所给单词的正确形式填空。

1. I have many foreign friends. Vera is
 (outgoing) of them.
2. Who gets up (early) in your family, Tony?
3. Who do you think is (funny) actor, Pan Changjiang, Zhao Benshan or Chen Peisi?
4. The school has (few) students in Kunming. There are only 43 students in the school.
5. I am (busy) in my family every day.

三、同义句转换,每空一词。

1. He is the most careful with study in this group.

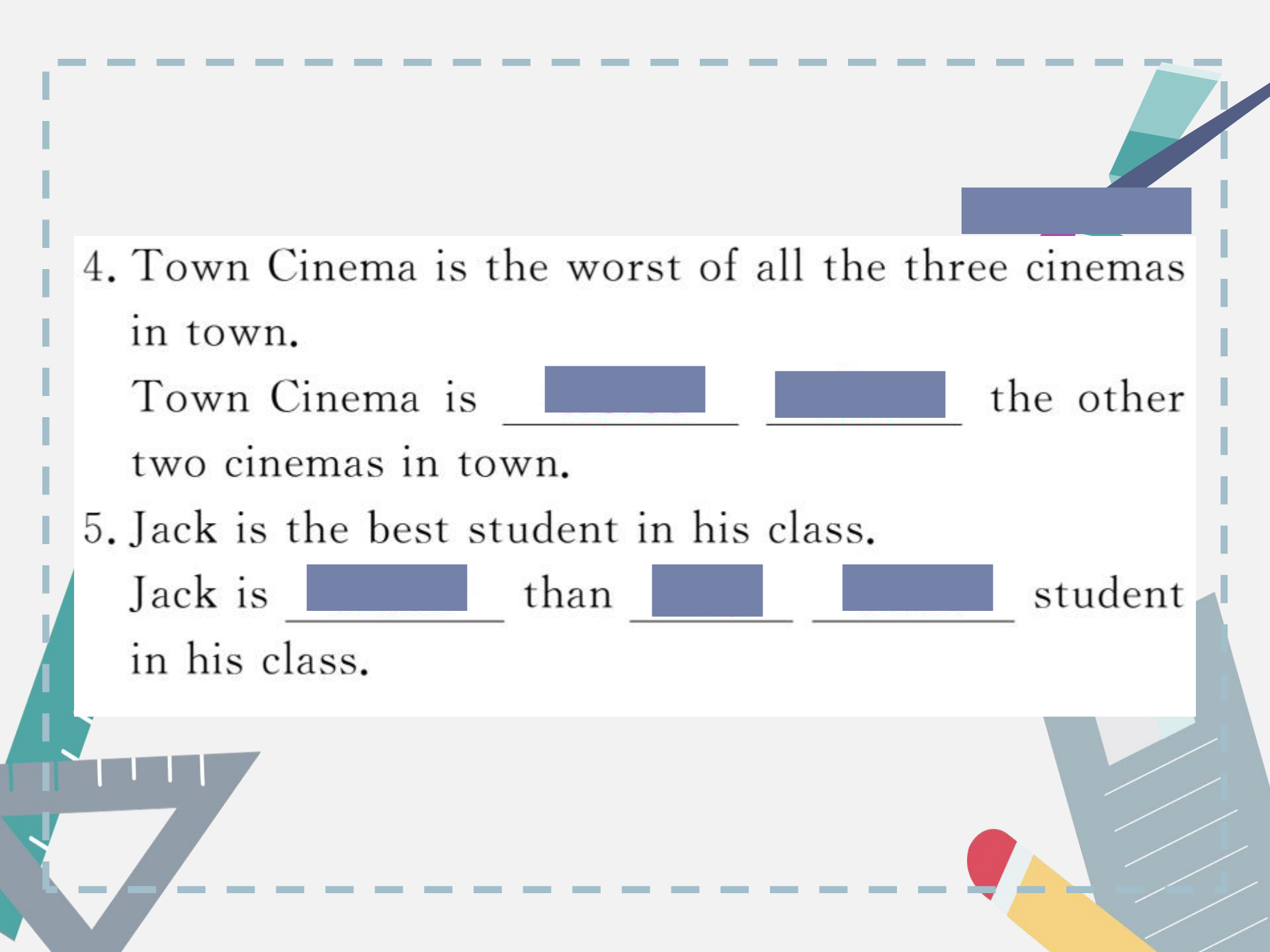
He studies _____ in this group.

2. Jerry is thinner than any other boy in our class.

Jerry is _____ boy in our class.

3. This question is easier than that one.

This question isn't _____ that one.



4. Town Cinema is the worst of all the three cinemas in town.

Town Cinema is _____ the other two cinemas in town.

5. Jack is the best student in his class.

Jack is _____ than _____ student in his class.