



单元语法精讲专练

介词 by “面面观”



典句导引

悟

根据汉语意思完成下列教材中的句子,注意介词 by 的用法。(每空一词)

1. —你是如何为了一场考试而学习的?

—我通过和小组成员合作学习。

—How do you study for a test?

—I study _____ with a group.

2. 有人通过看录像学英语吗?

Does anyone learn English _____
videos?



3. 不要逐字地读。

Don't read _____.

4. 通过每天读一些你喜欢的东西,你会变得更好。

You can become better _____ some-
thing you enjoy every day.

5. —你怎样练习说(英语)?

—通过和朋友们交谈。

—How do you practice speaking?

— _____ conversations with friends.



学以致用

——练

一、用含有 by 的短语完成下列各题。

1. Come and sit _____ (我旁边).

2. _____ (到上星期

日) I had finished the book.

3. She came home _____
(乘飞机).

4. Did you make the desk _____ (独自)?

5. He made lots of money _____
(通过卖报).



二、根据图画情景、提示词及句末标点编写句子。(注意:要用 by doing sth. 结构)



Andy, study, English, diary

_____?
_____?



Jeff, improve, health

_____.



Alice, practice, conversations, friend

_____.

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4.



Ted, learn, join

_____?
_____?

5.



Mary, study, physics, ask

_____.

三、单项选择。

()1. Remember the new words by _____ a-loud.

A. read B. reading C. to read D. reads

- ()2. — _____ do you improve your listening?
—I improve my listening _____ watching English movies.
- A. What; by B. How; by
C. Where; on D. When; on
- ()3. We are going to London _____ plane because it is safe and fast.
- A. by B. with C. on D. for
- ()4. (济南市中考)—How does Jane _____ with her mother?
— _____ making phone calls or chatting online.

A. keep in touch; With

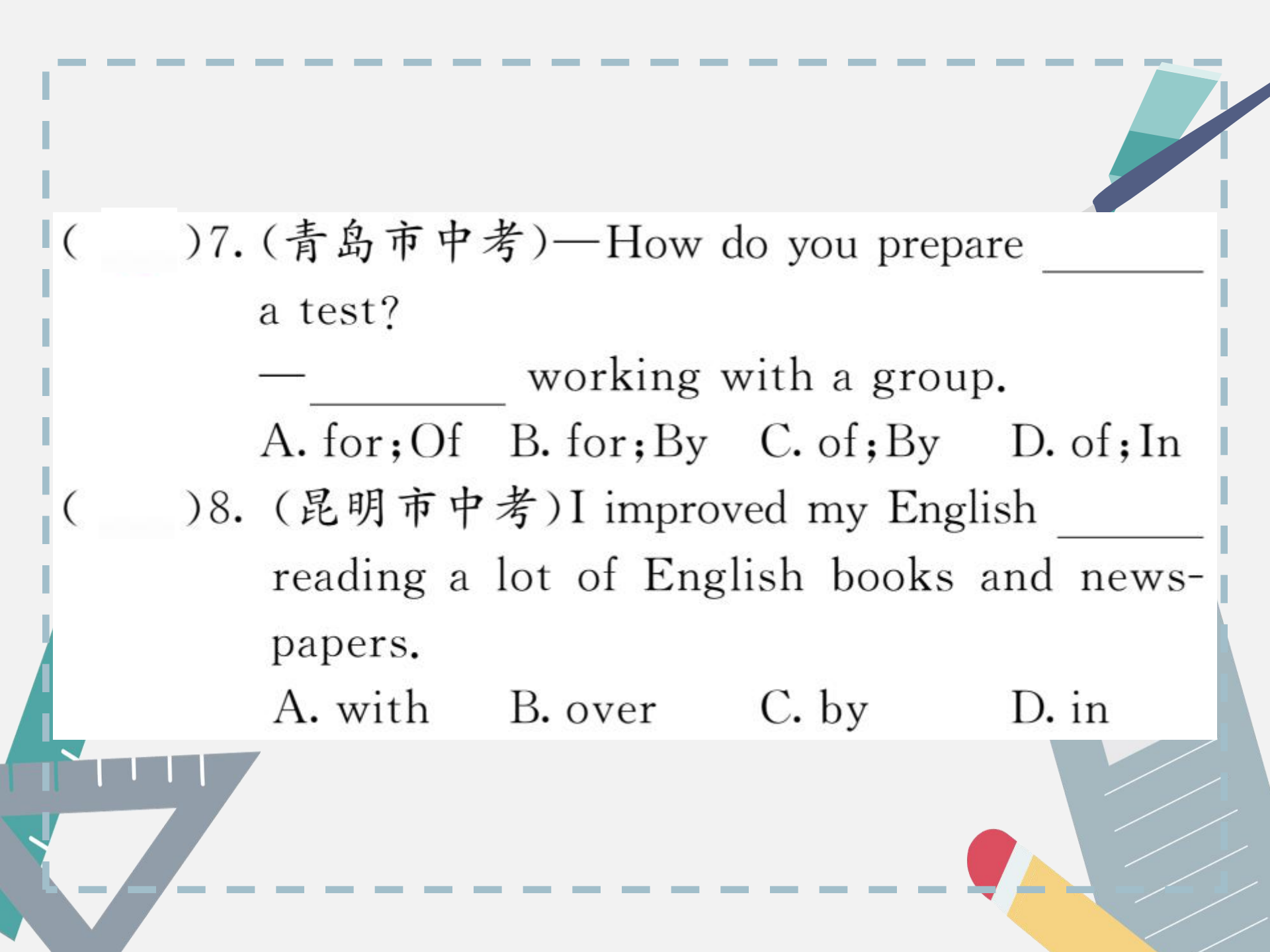
B. keeping touch; By

C. keep in touch; By

D. keeping touch; With

() 5. Mr. Zhao is going to the airport _____ taxi.
A. in B. on C. by D. for

() 6. A woman stood _____ the window, watching the children playing games in the garden.
A. past B. through C. across D. by



()7. (青島市中考)—How do you prepare _____
a test?

— _____ working with a group.

A. for; Of B. for; By C. of; By D. of; In

()8. (昆明市中考)I improved my English _____
reading a lot of English books and news-
papers.

A. with B. over C. by D. in