



单元语法精讲专练

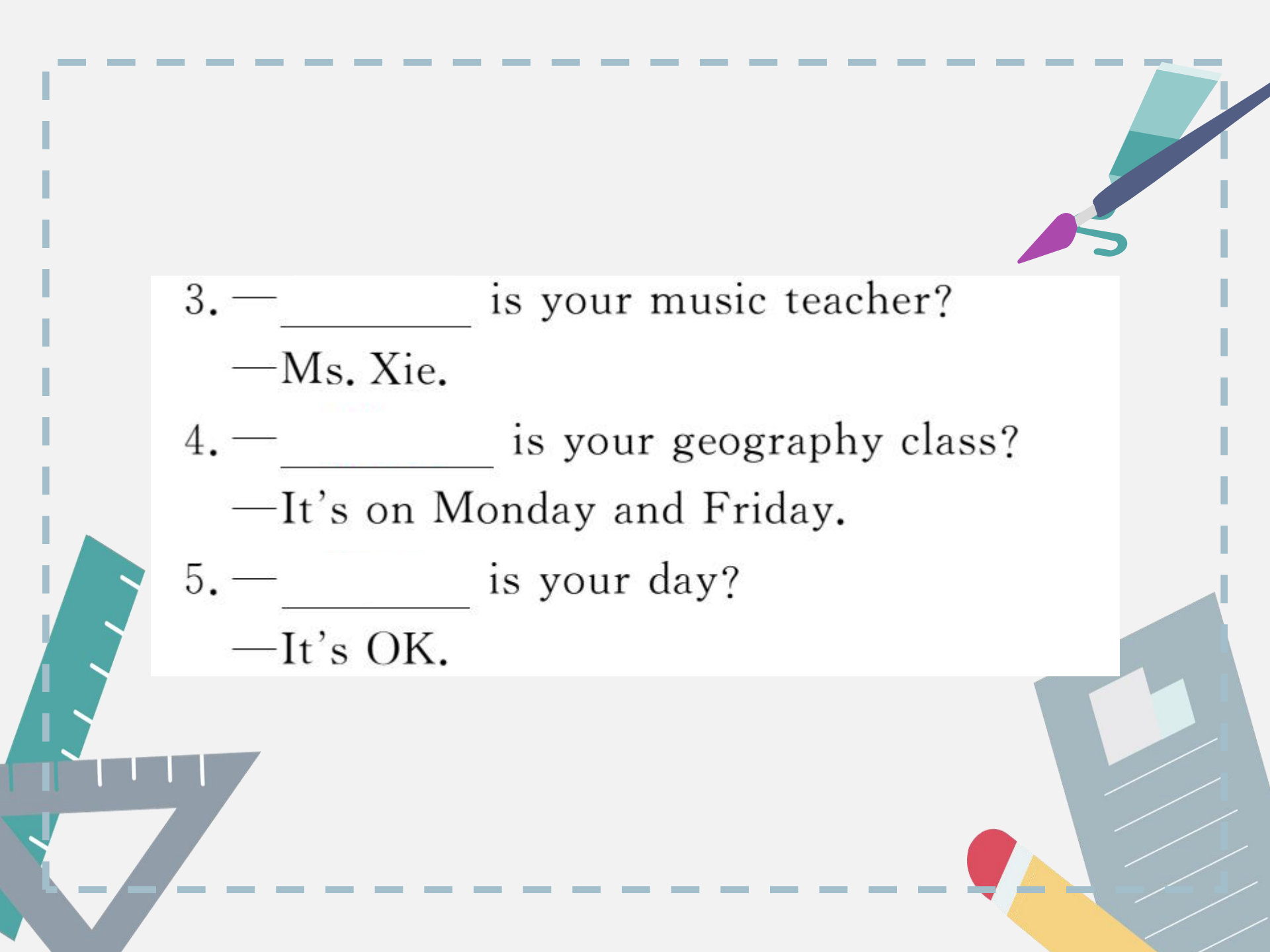


## 典句导引

——悟

用 **why, what, who, when, where, how** 填空, 补全下列教材中的句子。

1. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your favorite subject?  
— My favorite subject is science.
2. — \_\_\_\_\_ do you like music?  
— Because it's fun.



3. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your music teacher?

—Ms. Xie.

4. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your geography class?

—It's on Monday and Friday.

5. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your day?

—It's OK.



## 新知精讲

——记

### 特殊疑问句

特殊疑问句是对句中某一部分内容进行提问的疑问句,通常由 what, who, when, where, why 等疑问词引导。它与一般疑问句不同,其答语要根据具体内容作答,不能用 yes 或 no 来回答。

## 1. 句子结构

疑问词 + 一般疑问句 (系动词/助动词/情态动词 + 主语 + 其他)?

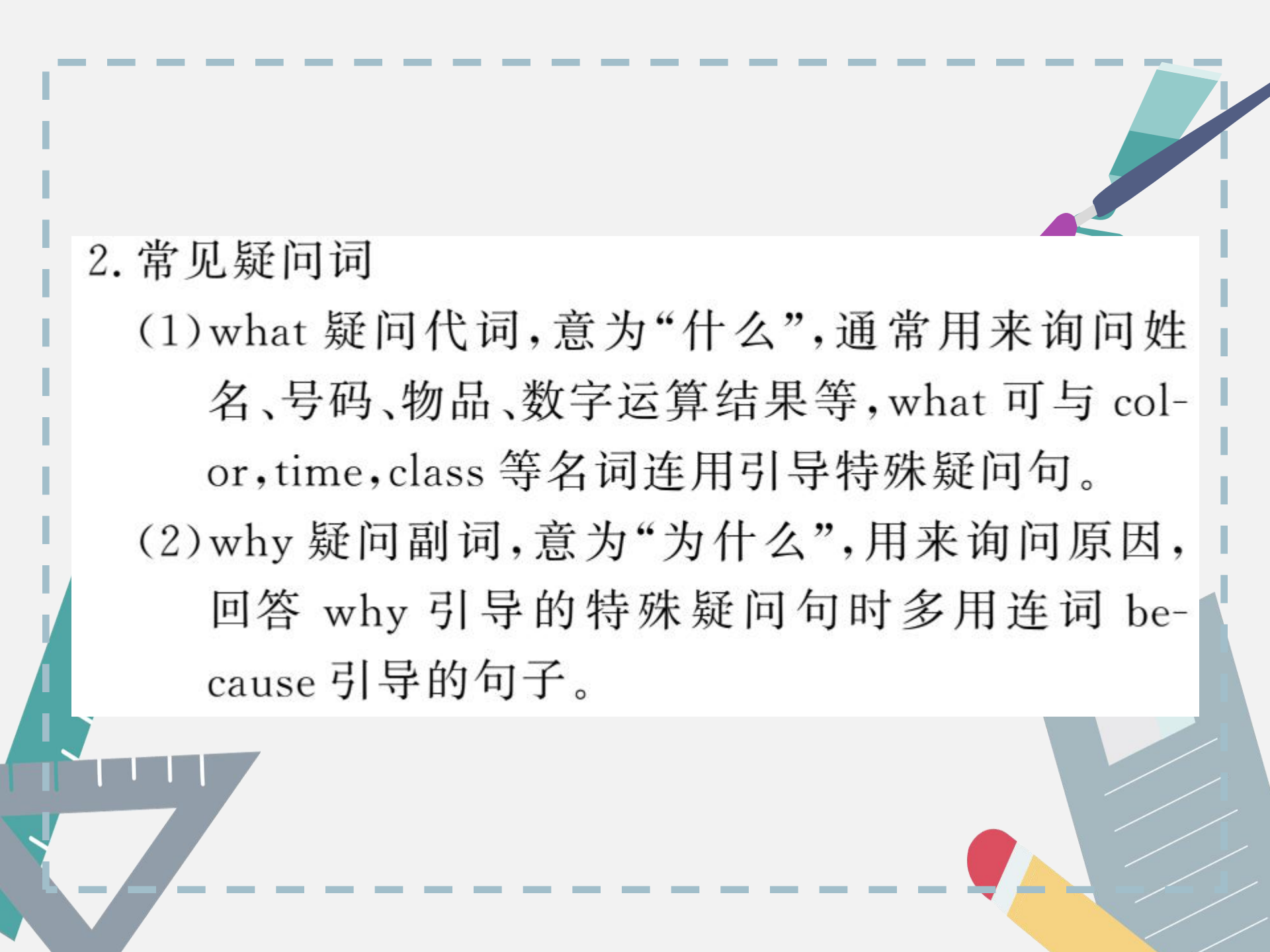
例如: When is your Sports Day?

Why do you like English?

What can I do for you?

注意: 疑问词在句中作主语或者修饰主语时, 句子要用陈述句语序。

例如: Who has a red pen?



## 2. 常见疑问词

(1) what 疑问代词,意为“什么”,通常用来询问姓名、号码、物品、数字运算结果等,what 可与 color, time, class 等名词连用引导特殊疑问句。

(2) why 疑问副词,意为“为什么”,用来询问原因,回答 why 引导的特殊疑问句时多用连词 because 引导的句子。



(3) when 疑问副词,意为“什么时候;何时”,常用来询问时间。

(4) who 疑问代词,意为“谁”,用来询问人。

(5) where 疑问副词,意为“在哪儿”,用来询问地点。

(6) how 疑问副词,意为“怎样,如何”,用来询问身体状况。how old 用来询问年龄,how much 用来询问价格。



# 学以致用

——练

## 一、单项选择。

(     )1. — \_\_\_\_\_ Mary's phone number?

—It's 330-2345.

A. What's

B. Where's

C. When's

D. How's

(     )2. — \_\_\_\_\_ is that girl?

—She is my cousin, Lucy.

A. What

B. Why

C. How much

D. Who



(     )3. — \_\_\_\_\_ is her birthday?

—It's on September 22nd.

A. How    B. What    C. When    D. Where

(     )4. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your grandpa?

—He is eighty.

A. How much                      B. Where

C. How old                         D. How

(     )5. — \_\_\_\_\_ do you like math?

—Because it's interesting.

A. What    B. Why    C. How    D. Where

## 二、用适当的疑问词填空。

1. — \_\_\_\_\_ are Jack and Tom?

— They are in the room.

2. — \_\_\_\_\_ is your day?

— It's OK.

3. — \_\_\_\_\_ is the book?

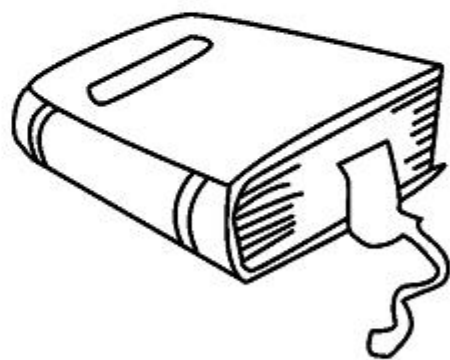
— Three dollars.

4. — \_\_\_\_\_ is her pen?

— Black.

5. — \_\_\_\_\_ does Lisa eat for lunch?

— She eats hamburgers for lunch.



### 三、句型转换。(对各句中的画线部分提问)

1. He is my father.

\_\_\_\_\_ he?

2. Alan likes to play with Bill.

\_\_\_\_\_ Alan like to play  
with?

3. His birthday is in December.

\_\_\_\_\_ his birthday?

4. I like P. E. , because it's fun.

\_\_\_\_\_ you like P. E. ?

5. These shoes are 50 yuan.

\_\_\_\_\_ these shoes?



