



单元语法精讲专练



典

句

# 导引

悟

根据汉语意思完成下列教材中的句子。

1. —这件 T 恤衫多少钱？

—7 美元。

— \_\_\_\_\_ is this T-shirt?

— \_\_\_\_\_ seven dollars.

2. —这顶帽子多少钱？

—5 美元。

— \_\_\_\_\_ is the hat?

—It's \_\_\_\_\_.

3. —这双短袜多少钱？

—2 美元。

— \_\_\_\_\_ these socks?

— \_\_\_\_\_ two dollars.

4. —那条黑色裤子多少钱？

—9 美元。

— \_\_\_\_\_ those black trousers?

—They're \_\_\_\_\_.

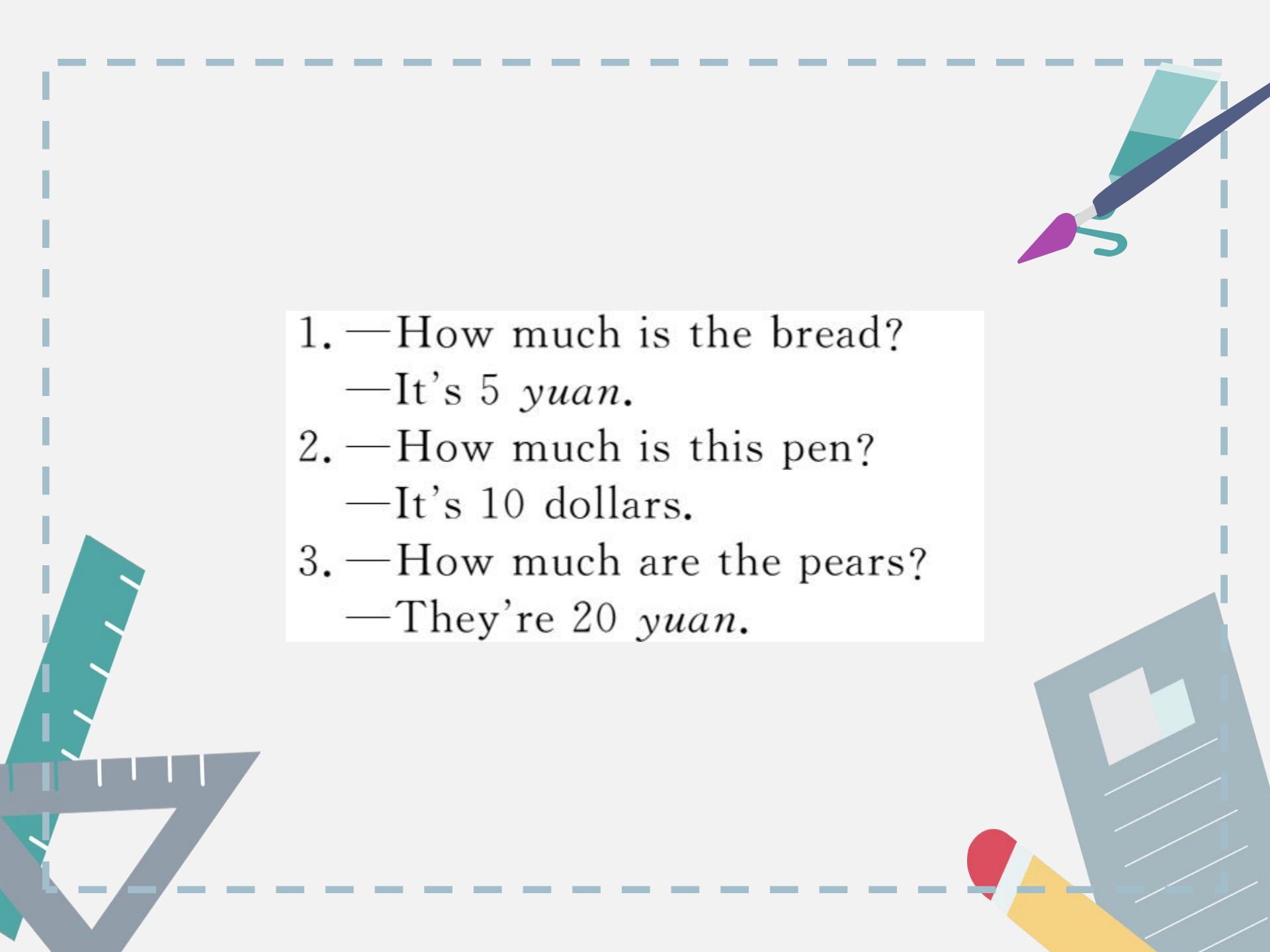


## 新知精讲

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### 一、How much ... ?

how much 可用来询问物品的价格,其句型结构为:“How much + be(is/are) + 主语?”意为“……多少钱?”,其中 be 动词的形式由主语决定。如果询问的是单数可数名词或不可数名词的价格,就用“How much is ... ?”对此回答常用“it's + 价格”。若询问的是复数名词的价格应用“How much are ... ?”回答应用“they're + 价格”。例如:

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1. —How much is the bread?  
—It's 5 *yuan*.
  2. —How much is this pen?  
—It's 10 dollars.
  3. —How much are the pears?  
—They're 20 *yuan*.

## 二、购物的基本用语

本单元所学的一个重要交际用语是“购物”。同学们要重点记忆并掌握用法。

### 1. 服务员用语

(1) Can I help you?

(2) What can I do for you?

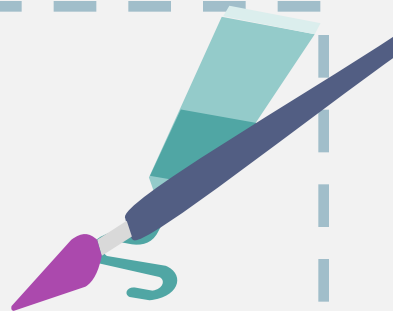
### 2. 顾客用语

(1) I want a hat.

(2) I need to buy a pair of shoes.

(3) OK! I'll take it/them.





3. 服务员询问顾客并推荐相关的商品

(1) What color do you want?

(2) How/What about this one/pair?

4. 付钱、付货

(1) Here is the money.

(2) Here you are.





# 学以致用

——练

## 一、单项选择。

( ) 1. (云南省中考) — \_\_\_\_\_?

— I want to buy a pair of sports shoes.

- A. What's wrong
- B. What can I do for you
- C. How much is it
- D. What does it look like

( ) 2. — The T-shirt is only ten dollars.

— I'll \_\_\_\_\_ it.

- A. clean
- B. take
- C. save
- D. sell





( )3. (广安市中考)—How much \_\_\_\_\_ the sweater?

— \_\_\_\_\_ fifty *yuan*.

A. is; It's

B. are; They're

C. is; They're

D. are; It's

( )4. —How much \_\_\_\_\_ your shoes?

—This pair of shoes \_\_\_\_\_ 50 *yuan*.

A. are; are

B. is; is

C. are; is

D. is; are

## 二、按要求完成句子。

1. How much is that dictionary? (改为复数句)

2. The skirt is only 20 dollars. (对画线部分提问)  
\_\_\_\_\_ is the skirt?

3. I want a white T-shirt. (对画线部分提问)  
\_\_\_\_\_ T-shirt do you want?

4. sweater, dollars, that, is, brown, seven(.)(连词成句)

5. take, I'll, bags, apples, of, two(.)(连词成句)

### 三、补全对话。(其中有两项多余)

A: Good afternoon. 1. \_\_\_\_\_

B: I want to get a schoolbag for my son.

A: 2. \_\_\_\_\_

B: Oh, no! My son doesn't like black.

A: 3. \_\_\_\_\_

B: White.

A: What about this white one?

B: Very nice. 4. \_\_\_\_\_

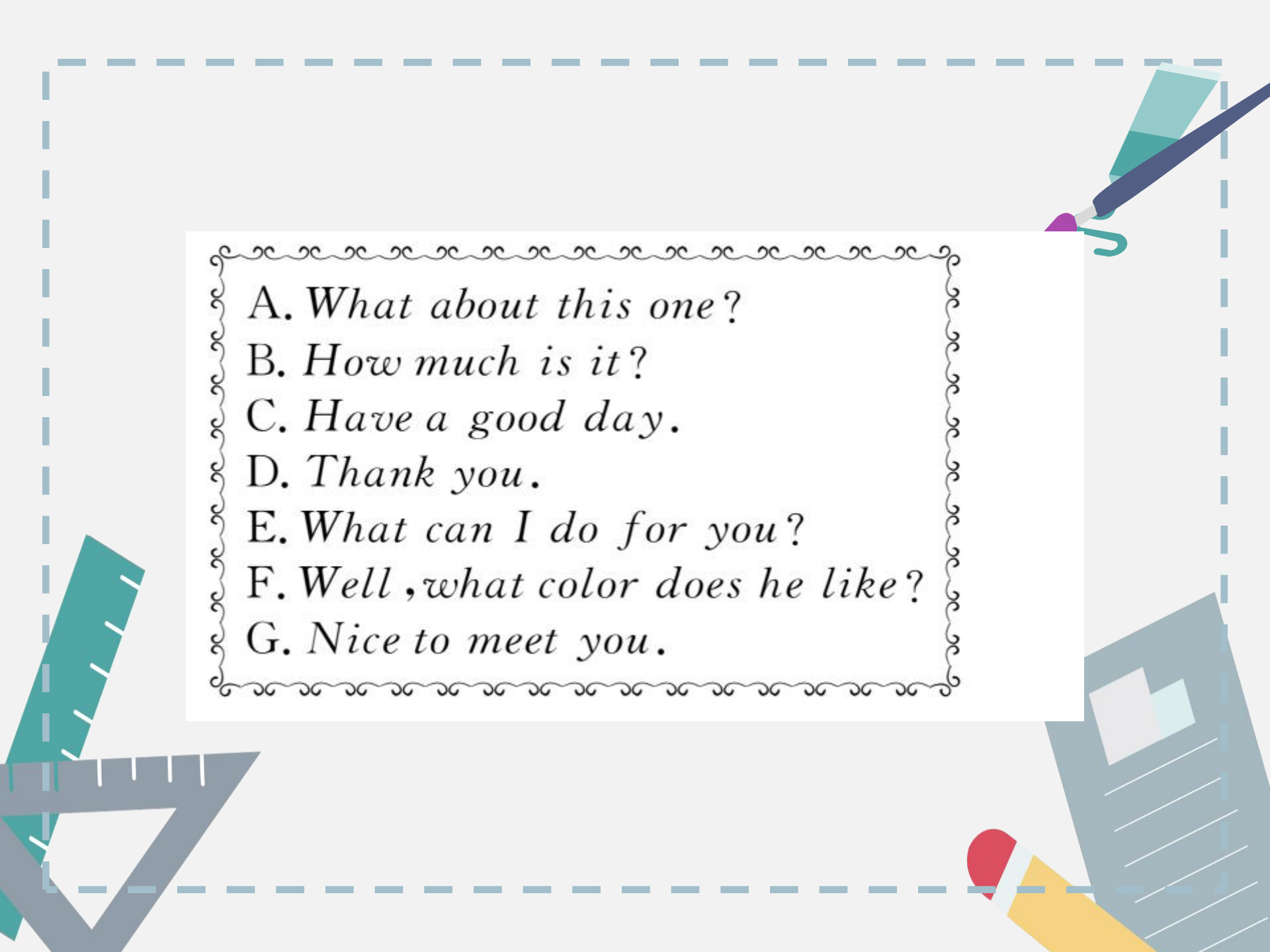
A: \$ 15.

B: OK, get it for me.

A: Here it is.

B: 5. \_\_\_\_\_

A: You're welcome.



A. *What about this one?*

B. *How much is it?*

C. *Have a good day.*

D. *Thank you.*

E. *What can I do for you?*

F. *Well, what color does he like?*

G. *Nice to meet you.*

