



单元语法精讲专练



典句导引

悟

根据汉语提示完成下列教材中的句子。

1. —Where's the map?

—It's _____ (在你爷爷
奶奶的房间里).

2. — Where are my books?

— They're _____ (在沙发上).

3. — Where's his pencil box?

— It's _____ (在他书包里).

4. — Where's your ruler?

— It's _____ (在椅子下面).

5. — Where are their keys?

— They're _____ (在桌子上).



新知精讲

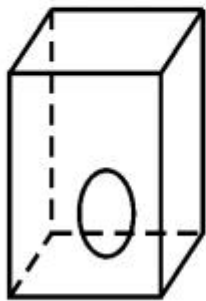
——记

方位介词 on, in, under 的用法区别

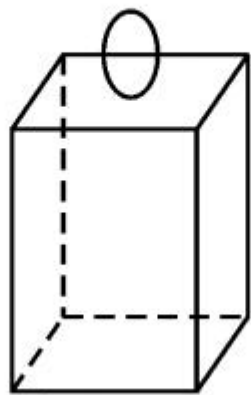
【辨析】on/in/under

on	“在……上”，指某物在另一物体的表面上， 两物体相互接触
in	“在……里面”，指某物在另一物体的内部
under	“在……下”，指某物在另一物体的正下方， 两物体不接触

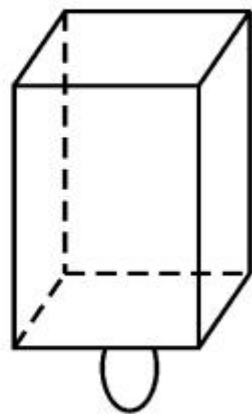
【图解】方位介词 in, on 和 under 表示不同的位置



in在……里面



on在……上面



under在……下面

【拓展】方位介词短语

方位介词短语表示位置和处所,其构成为“方位介词+限定词+名词”,限定词可以为定冠词 the、物主代词或名词所有格等。

under the bed 在床下

in my schoolbag 在我的书包里

on Lily's desk 在莉莉的课桌上



学以致用

——练

一、根据句意,用适当的介词填空。

1. A map of China is _____ the wall(墙).
2. Beijing is _____ China.
3. My books are _____ the bookcase.
4. The computer is _____ the table.
5. What's that _____ English?

二、根据图片提示补全下列对话。

1.



A: Where's the hat?

B: _____

2.



A: Where are the books?

B: _____

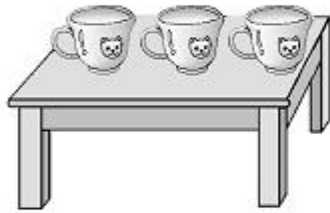
3.



A: _____

B: Yes, it is.

4.



A: _____

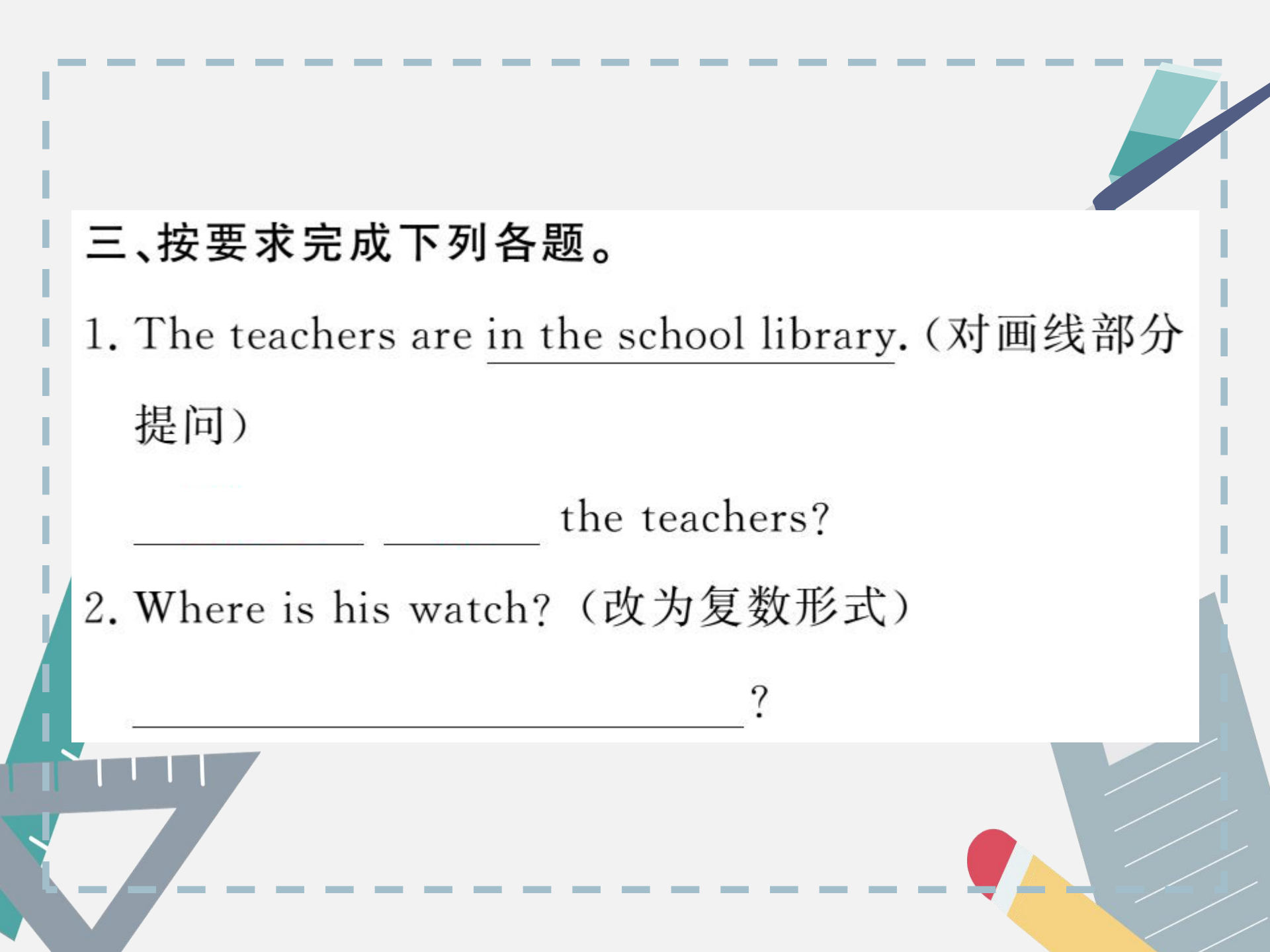
B: Yes, they are.

5.



A: _____

B: It's under the chair.



三、按要求完成下列各题。

1. The teachers are in the school library. (对画线部分提问)

_____ the teachers?

2. Where is his watch? (改为复数形式)

_____?

3. book, an, English, on, bed, my, is(连词成句)

_____.

4. where, red, his, is, pen(连词成句)

_____?

5. your, baseballs, under, are, the, table(连词成句)

_____?

